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□ Lesson: The Present Simple Tense

◆ 1. Definition

The **Present Simple Tense** is used to talk about **daily routines, habits, general facts, and permanent situations**.

Examples:

- I study English every day.
- The sun rises in the east.

◆ 2. Structure (Form)

✓ **Affirmative (Positive)**

Subject	Verb
I / You / We / They	play / work / study
He / She / It	plays / works / studies

Examples:

- I work every day.
- She works in an office.

✦ **Important:**

With **he / she / it**, we add **-s / -es** to the verb.

◆ 3. Spelling Rules (He / She / It)

Verb Form

work works

play plays

go goes

study studies

◆ 4. Usage (When to Use)

🕒 a. Daily routines and habits

I wake up at 7 a.m.
He drinks coffee every morning.

🕒 b. General facts and truths

Water boils at 100°C.
The earth goes around the sun.

🕒 c. Permanent situations

She lives in Algeria.
They speak English at work.

◆ 5. Time Expressions

Common words used with the Present Simple:

- always
 - usually
 - often
 - sometimes
 - never
 - every day / every week / every year
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◆ 6. Negative Form

Structure:

Subject + do not / does not + base verb

Subject	Auxiliary	Verb
I / You / We / They	do not (don't)	play
He / She / It	does not (doesn't)	play

Examples:

- I do not like coffee.
 - She does not work on Sunday.
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◆ 7. Questions

Structure:

Do / Does + subject + base verb ?

Examples:

- Do you study English every day?
- Does he live here?

✓ Short Answers:

- Yes, I do. / No, I do not.
 - Yes, he does. / No, he does not.
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◆ 8. Common Mistakes ✗→✓

✗ She work every day.

✓ She **works** every day.

✗ Does she works here?

✓ Does she **work** here?

◆ 9. Exercises

A. Fill in the blanks:

1. She _____ (work) in a hospital.
 2. They _____ (play) football every weekend.
 3. He _____ (study) English every day.
 4. We _____ (live) in Algeria.
 5. My father _____ (go) to work at 8 a.m.
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B. Choose the correct answer:

1. He ___ coffee every morning.
a) drink b) drinks c) drinking
2. ___ you like English?
a) Do b) Does c) Did
3. She ___ not work on Sunday.
a) do b) does c) did

C. True or False:

1. The Present Simple is used for habits. (____)
 2. We add “-s” with I and You. (____)
 3. “Do” is used in questions with they. (____)
-

◆ 10. Answers**A.**

1. works
2. play
3. studies
4. live
5. goes

B.

1. b) drinks
2. a) Do
3. b) does

C.

1. True
 2. False
 3. True
-

◆ 11. Conclusion

The **Present Simple Tense** is the foundation of English grammar.

Remember:

- Add **-s / -es** with **he, she, it**
- Use **do / does** for questions and negatives

Practice it daily to speak English correctly and confidently ✨